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COSMOS COLLEGE OF EDUCATION NOIDA
Class - D. Ed. Ed - IVth sem
Sub - English

Sentence

A sentence is a well arranged group of words which makes complete sense. It typically has Subject & Predicate.

Parts of Sentence

Subject

Predicate

Subject - (कर्ता) वाक्य का वह भाग जिसके विषय में कुछ कहा जाये।

Predicate - (विशेष) वाक्य का वह भाग जो subject के विषय में कुछ बताता है।

Kind of Sentences - Sentences are classified on the following two bases -

1) On the basis of structure → are divided into three parts -

- 1) Simple
- 2) Compound
- 3) Complex

1) Simple Sentences → Simple Sentence is a sentence that consists of just one independent clause. A Simple Sentence has no dependent clauses.

(वह वाक्य है जिसमें क्रिया हो। यह शब्दों का ऐसा समूह होता है, जिससे पूर्ण भाव व्यक्त हो। Example - Coal burns.
Gold is yellow.

Simple Sentences are sub divided into (Mainly).

- (a) Assertive Sent. (b) Interrogative Sent.
(c) Imperative Sentence (d) Exclamatory Sentence.

2) Compound Sentence → A Compound Sentence is a sentence that has at least two independent ~~and~~ clauses joined by a comma, semicolon or conjunction. An independent clause is a clause that has a subject and verb and form a complete thought.

(वह वाक्य जिसमें एक Principal clause (मुख्य उपवाक्य) हो और कम से कम clause (उपवाक्य) हो।

एक दोनो clause को अलग-2 गैरिंगे दो दोनो clause के अर्थ होंगे।

Ex - God made the Country and man made the town.

अप्युक्त वाक्य में And man made the town

Co-ordinate clause है क्योंकि यह clause अपना भाव

प्रकट करने के लिये God made the Country पर आश्रित नहीं है।

3) Complex Sentence → A complex sentence is a sentence that contains an independent clause and one or more dependent clause. An independent clause can stand alone as a sentence, but a dependent clause even though it has a subject and a verb cannot stand alone.

Example - I love roast potatoes, although my mummy prefers them boiled.

(मुझे भुने आलू पसंद है जबकि मेरी मम्मी उन्हें उबले हुए पसंद करती है।)

Independent clause

dependent clause

★ इसमें dependent clause अपना अर्थ समझाने के लिये independent clause पे निर्भर करता है।

★ यदि हम दोनों clause को अलग - 2

Simple Sentence के रूप में देखते होंगे independent clause का पूर्ण अर्थ हमें प्राप्त हो जायेगा जबकि dependent clause का अधूरा अर्थ मिलेगा।



Home Work

1- Find out which type of sentence are given below (Simple/complex/compound)

- a) People who live in glass houses should not throw stones.
- b) He ran out of money; so he had to stop playing poker.
- c) Everyone was busy, so I went to the movie alone.
- d) I was snippy with him because I was running late for work.
- e) As she was bright and ambitious, she became a manager in no time.

NOTE:- उपरोक्त वाक्यों में independent और dependent clause को भी बतायें।